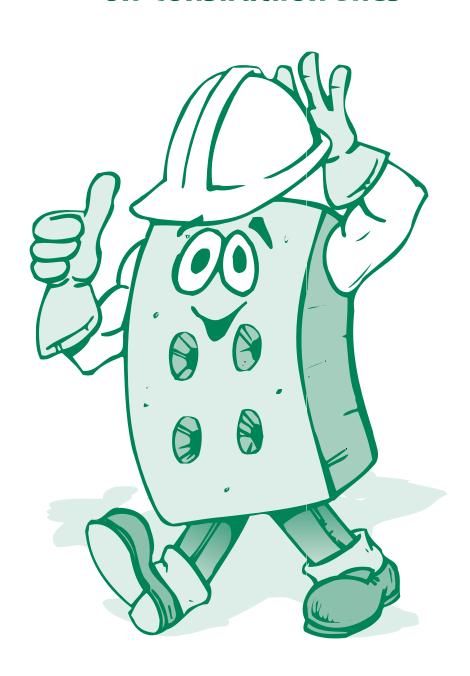


Provided by the S.C. Energy Office & the S.C. Department of Health & Environmental Control's Office of Solid Waste Reduction and Recycling

# Construction & Demolition Debris Guidebook:

A Guide to Waste Reduction & Recycling on Construction Sites



### **Acknowledgements**

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- ★ S.C. Energy Office
- University of South Carolina

If you have any questions or comments about organizing a recycling program for your business or organization, contact DHEC's Office of Solid Waste Reduction and Recycling at:

### S.C. Department of Health and Environmental Control

Office of Solid Waste Reduction and Recycling 2600 Bull Street Columbia, SC 29201 1-800-768-7348

www.scdhec.net/recycle

#### **Disclaimer**

This guidebook provides information to businesses and organizations seeking assistance to reduce and recycle construction and demolition debris. All the information is voluntarily listed by the organizations and does not imply any endorsement or approval by DHEC, nor does it suggest the businesses or organizations are in compliance with all applicable laws.

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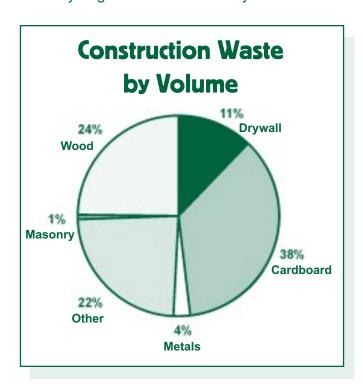
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### Introduction

About 1.1 million tons of construction and demolition debris were generated in South Carolina, according to reports provided by the state's counties in 1999. Of that, more than 900,000 tons were disposed of in landfills. The population continues to increase and construction in South Carolina is growing rapidly, generating more waste for disposal. Allowing these reusable materials to go to a landfill is not only a waste of resources, but is also a waste of money. Builders and contractors pay twice: once when purchasing supplies and again when it is carried away for disposal.

According to the National Association of Home Builders (NAHB), it costs an average of \$511 per house for construction debris disposal, causing fees to be more than \$50,000 for every 100 homes constructed. This figure is predicted to increase as old landfills close and new ones are established. Many builders already practice efficient use of materials, but with the possibility of increased disposal costs, an effective waste management plan is needed to address reduction and recycling alternatives efficiently.



Since C&D has been detoured from municipal solid waste (MSW) landfills and makes up about 13 percent of the total waste in South Carolina, it has received more focus than ever. Although C&D landfill tipping fees are less than MSW landfills, some C&D landfills are offering additional recycling incentives for separated wood, brick, concrete and block brought to their sites.

This guidebook is intended to provide individuals involved in building, development and demolition with information to efficiently reduce, reuse and recycle on site. While this guidebook does not offer all the solutions, it provides ideas on managing and reducing waste going to the landfills

#### Characterization of C&D Debris

C&D is solid waste generated from construction and demolition activities. These include the construction, remodeling, repair and demolition of structures such as buildings, roads, bridges, land-clearing and drainage and sewer systems. Waste materials produced at a construction site include asphalt, concrete, bricks, wood, glass, vinyl and aluminum siding, steel, drywall, paint cans,

#### **Definitions**

- **★ C&D:** construction and demolition debris
- Contamination: inappropriate materials placed in a specifically marked container
- Commingled materials: a mixture of several recyclables in one container
- ★ Tipping Fees: the price individuals, communities and trash haulers pay to dispose of their waste at a landfill

caulking tubes, roofing materials, insulation, wiring, tree stumps, cardboard and much more. Of these items, the chart on the previous page shows the typical percentage of recyclable items generated during construction and demolition.

Waste will vary from site to site and from builder to builder, but the advantages to reducing, reusing and recycling remain the same. Some of the advantages include:

- Cost savings from avoided landfill and transportation fees and less money spent on additional purchases;
- \* Potential revenue generated from the sale of select recyclable materials; and
- Conservation of valuable landfill space and protection of South Carolina's environment and natural resources.

In 1999, Mungo Homes, Inc., as part of a partnership with DHEC's Office of Solid Waste Reduction and Recycling, demonstrated that gypsum wallboard from construction sites could be chipped into an effective soil amendment. These photos show the process from discarded gypsum board (right), the material being chipped (below left) and the final product (below right).







## Developing a C&D Debris Management Plan

With every success, there is a plan. The same applies to C&D debris. Listed below are five steps to help you develop a C&D debris management plan. Not every step applies to all builders and contractors, so review each to find the best for your situation. Some of the steps require larger changes in procedures at the office or the jobsite, while others are very minimal. Remember, be flexible with the options and modify them as needed.

1. Target materials that are easy to recover, are in large quantities and are valuable.

You already see how much waste is generated on site. But, referring back to the pie chart will give you an idea of the recyclable materials generated.

Once you have identified the target materials, choose one. By choosing one material, you can easily establish and maintain a recycling program. Since most construction occurs on several sites at the

same time, this will enable you to manage the project more efficiently.

- ★ Determine when the material is generated. For example, during the finishing stage, cardboard and polystyrene is generated in large amounts.
- ★ Look for materials in good condition that have unique characteristics or have value that can be reused or resold.

NOTE: Contracts can be written to require subcontractors to sort and recycle on site.

- 2. Determine the economics of reducing and recycling target materials.
  - ★ By keeping the recycling program similar to your current waste disposal system, little or no additional labor is required. Expect to assign a member of your staff/ crew to manage the program for about two hours per week.
  - Contact recyclers to determine cost or value of the targeted materials you want to recycle. Some items, such as drywall and wood, may require paying a recycler to take, while others will pay you for the items, such as cardboard and metal. Shop around. Know the cost of your local tipping fees, so you will be able to determine if the offer is cost-effective.
  - Subtract the amount of materials you will recycle from the total cost of disposal to determine your savings. Be sure to look at the number of pick-ups and determine if you can have less frequent pick-ups (especially if you are planning to recycle or reuse large quantities) and if you need to change the size of the containers at your site.

## 3. Evaluate when the target materials will be generated during construction or demolition.

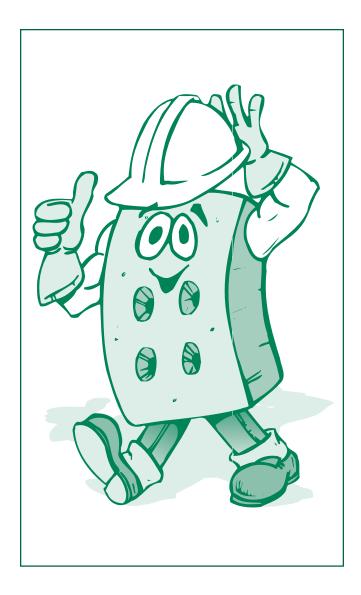
★ Develop your recycling program to correspond with the times when the materials you have targeted will be generated. For instance, cardboard is generated near the end of construction when appliances and cabinets are installed.

## 4. Identify limitations of your target materials. Some of these may include:

- \* storage space;
- distance to recycling containers from site; and
- \* illegal dumping from non-contractors/local population.

#### 5. Develop a waste reduction plan.

Gather all the information concerning target materials, economics, generation time and limitations to develop and implement a waste reduction plan from the options in the next chapter. Look at starting out small with plans to expand as the program becomes routine.



## Reusing and Recycling C&D Debris

This section presents new options for waste management. Each of the following options has different requirements, advantages and disadvantages that should be considered before implementing the plan. Keep in mind that not every technique works for every builder or contractor. These options can be modified to fit your specific needs, so be creative:

Option	Methods	Advantages	Disadvantages
Source Reduction	<ul> <li>★ Site clearing: leave trees when possible</li> <li>★ Alter floor plans to eliminate excess cut-offs</li> <li>★ Use in-line framing, increase stud spacing and reuse cut-offs</li> </ul>	★ Cost savings due to reduction of materials purchased, reduced labor and disposal	<ul> <li>Cost cutting perception from buyers</li> <li>May require architect, building inspector and framer involvement</li> </ul>
Reuse	<ul> <li>Reuse off-cuts for blocking, headers, bridging material and wall blocking</li> <li>Reuse plywood for air barrier boxes for electrical outlets, panels and plumbing fixtures</li> <li>Use crushed masonry material as fill for slabs or garages</li> <li>Demolition projects can salvage materials such as sinks, tubs, wood floors, etc.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>★ Disposal savings</li> <li>★ Reduces initial cost of materials</li> <li>★ Encourages efficient use of materials</li> </ul>	<b>☆</b> Training of building crews
Commingled Recovery	<ul> <li>★ Separate target recyclable materials from waste materials</li> <li>★ Place all recyclable materials in one container for pick-up</li> <li>★ Fewer containers on site</li> </ul>	<ul><li>★ Little involvement from builder</li><li>★ Little training and time required for building crews</li></ul>	★ Value of materials decreases ★ Not usually cost effective for areas with tipping fees less than \$50/ton
On-site Separation	<ul> <li>★ Provide separate containers for each recyclable material</li> <li>★ Require the generator to be responsible for placing materials in appropriate container</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>★ Higher value for recyclable materials</li> <li>★ Visible to prospective buyers</li> <li>★ Collection schedules can be made on an as needed basis</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>★ Requires more training of building crews</li> <li>★ More containers on site</li> <li>★ Contamination of improper materials in containers will reduce marketability</li> </ul>
Take-back Policies	★ Manufacturer takes back waste such as carpet and padding, drywall and vinyl to recycle into new product	★ Minimizes waste from site ★ Responsibility is on manufacturer	<ul><li>★ Usually offered for large orders only</li><li>★ Materials must have high value</li></ul>
Alternative Methods	<ul> <li>★ Chipped wallboard used as soil amendment on lot prior to sodding</li> <li>★ Chipped wood waste used as mulch or compost</li> </ul>	★ Handled locally on site ★ No disposal costs	<ul><li>★ Equipment needed</li><li>★ State and local requirements must be met</li></ul>

Information from NAHB's "Residential Construction Waste Management: A Builder's Field Guide"

## Methods to Reduce C&D Debris: Source Reduction

The first and most important step in a waste management plan is to reduce. That is, reduce the amount of waste generated from the start. This will eliminate the need for an elaborate recycling plan. Many times, builders and contractors over-estimate the amount of materials needed for a site. According to the NAHB, the stud-per-foot estimation is the method many builders use to determine the number of studs required. However, it was discovered that about 15 percent (by weight) of the studs and structural sheathing went into the trash.

Framing lumber for most homebuilders is one of the largest purchases and components of the waste stream. There are many efforts to reduce the amount of waste generated during framing and reduce disposal costs. According to the NAHB, the following techniques are suggested to increase savings:

- Increased Spacing of Joists and Studs: Increased spacing of floor joists from 16" to 19" - 24" (these require use of 3/4" floor sheathing or greater). This technique can reduce the amount of framing material required by 30 percent.
- ★ In-Line Framing: Aligning framing members such as trusses, studs and joists to bear



directly over each other is the most efficient way to transfer loads from the roof to the foundation. Using this technique, regardless of the spacing of the framing members, allows the use of a single top plate.

- ★ House Configuration and Roof Design: A plan with overall dimensions on a two-foot module permits the optimum use of floor and wall materials. Modest changes can reduce the amount of material required or generated.
- ★ Slab-on-Grade Foundations: Under suitable site conditions, concrete slab-on-grade foundation can provide a cost-effective foundation-floor combination.
- Excessive Waste Factors and Take-Off Tools: Accurately determine the amount of materials needed for a site.
- Construction Drawings: With a detailed set of drawings, more accurate material estimations can be generated.
- Separation of Reusable Lumber: Stockpile reusable cut-offs for use in bridging, stakes, bracing, shims, drywall nailers and blocking where interior walls run parallel to joists or trusses.
- ★ Header Sizes: Follow header tables included in building codes and eliminate headers in non-loadbearing walls.
- \* Relocating Doors, Windows and Stairs:

  Moving the horizontal position to coincide with
  modular studs reduces the number of framing
  members required.
- Corner Details: The stud/block/stud detail is commonly used for framing corners. The twostud/1x backer detail and ladder framing reduces the number of studs required to frame outside corners and intersecting walls.

#### **Basic Ideas About What to Recycle**

When choosing which recyclable materials you will target, remember that the market and local C&D landfill tipping fees drives the value of those materials. Prices for recyclable construction materials may vary, but according to the latest figures from NAHB, the following values for recyclables were:

WOOD	Expect to pay \$20/ton
DRYWALL	Expect to pay \$13/ton
CARDBOARD	Payback of \$5/ton
FERROUS METALS .	Payback of \$40/ton
VINYL	Payback of \$100/ton
ALUMINUM	Payback of \$600/ton

## SOUTH CAROLINA AVERAGE C&D LANDFILL TIPPING FEE: ......\$28/ton

These figures give you an idea of what to expect when you recycle. The savings you receive from recycling are determined in part by local tipping fees and the training of your crews and subcontractors. Remember that any extra time spent on recycling normally decreases as your crews and subcontractors become familiar with the new methods.

#### **Tips for Your Recyclables**

- Scrap wood and drywall: Chemically treated wood is difficult to market because it can contaminate the end-products. Clean lumber and wood pallets are better choices to recycle. Most lumber is used for boiler fuel, mulch or to patch broken pallets. Gypsum or drywall is recycled as new wallboard, a fertilizer/soil amendment or land application.
- Cardboard: End markets are usually easy to find due to its widespread recyclability. Prices

- vary, but it is well worth the recycling option, particularly if you pay by volume.
- ★ Metals and Vinyl: Copper, brass and aluminum have a higher market value than steel, but the small amounts generated onsite make cost-effective recycling difficult. Look at stockpiling for larger loads and keeping steel separate for higher value.

## Effective Methods for Setting Up an On-Site Recycling Program

The two options for recycling on site, commingled recovery and on-site separation, require several methods to get started. Outlined below, these methods will give you an idea of what to expect and tips to make it successful. Keep in mind that each option is flexible and can be modified to fit your current situation.

\*\* Commingled Recovery: Recyclables will need to be separated from waste materials and placed in one pile or container. This method requires less training and involvement from builder and crews. It works best on sites with little space available for extra containers or piles and for jobs that will produce small amounts of recyclables.

However, this method does not produce payback of the recyclables due to the time required by the recycling service provider to separate the materials. It is usually not cost effective for areas in South Carolina that have a C&D landfill tipping fee less than \$50/ton.

On-site Separation: If you are planning to collect more than one recyclable, a container or pile for each material is required. This method requires sites with areas large enough for several piles or containers. However, if you are working on several sites at the same time, you can schedule collection of particular recyclables during that phase. For instance, during framing of several homes, schedule collection of scrap wood

after the framing has been complete. Then once you move into the brick or siding phase, schedule collection of those materials and so on. This method requires the generator to be responsible for placing recyclable materials in the appropriate container or pile, thus more training of your crews and subcontractors.

You will receive higher value for these materials, because the recycling service does not need to separate and usually the loads they collect are cleaner, with little contamination. Lastly, take the time to educate your prospective homebuyers of your methods to improve the quality of life in South Carolina. This will leave a lasting impression on your future clients.

#### Effective Education Techniques for Employees and Subcontractors

Communication is key. As a builder you already know how important this is to the success of your business.

- ★ FIRST: Be sure that your idea of a "clean, uncontaminated" load is the same as your recycling service provider. This will ensure the highest value for each load.
- ★ SECOND: Look for a member of your crew/ staff that is interested in recycling to designate as a recycling coordinator. The success of your program increases if someone takes responsibility for the recycling.
- \*\* THIRD: Inform your crews/subcontractors of the new waste reduction methods and explain your intentions. Have the new recycling coordinator list the items accepted for recycling on a materials information sheet specific to the crew/subcontractor's specialty. Give them only what they need. A list of all the materials that can be recycled and the specifics on each from cardboard to metals will appear overwhelming to your framing subcontractor. For example, print a materials

information sheet just for scrap wood and include: definitions of the material, clean and uncontaminated; placement of materials; and examples of what is acceptable and unacceptable.

#### Where Does It All Go?

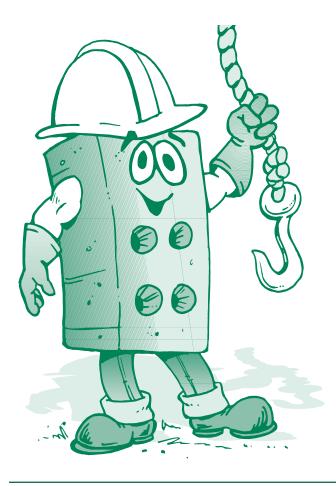
The materials you target for recycling supplement other materials or can be made into various new products. Below is a listing of the most common uses of these materials:

USES OF RECYCLED CONSTRUCTION WASTE		
Bricks	*	broken bricks can be crushed and used as aggregate
Wood	* *	chipped and used as mulch, animal bedding and compost wood fuel new construction projects (donated to non-profit organizations) particle board
Concrete and Blocks	*	crushed and used as aggregate for new ready-mix roadbase fill material
Asphalt		added to the production of new asphalt used as an aggregate base
Cardboard	*	separated and sold for paper fiber feedstock
Metals	*	reused for metal feedstock
Gypsum Wallboard (drywall)	*	new wallboard animal bedding and cat litter soil amendments paper backing can be re- pulped and made into new backing

## **Environmentally Friendly Building Materials**

#### Why is it important?

Green building and sustainability are relatively new ideas that are catching on quickly. Green building looks at the entire building process, from site selection to final landscaping, and ensures the entire process takes sustainability into account. Sustainability is development that meets the needs of the present without compromising the ability of future generations to meet their own needs. By choosing materials that are made of recycled content materials, you are practicing a part of green building. Instead of those items going into a landfill, taking up space and wasting resources, you enable those products to be used again.



#### **How Can You Do It?**

Consider using recycled content building materials. Examples include plastic lumber made from recycled milk jugs and other plastics, carpet made from recycled soda bottles, steel framing made from recycled steel and insulation made from recycled newspaper.

Plastic lumber is a great example of a product that meets sustainability in a variety of ways. First, it keeps plastic out of landfills and offers another use for this resource. It is used for decking, boardwalks, fencing and outdoor railings. Expect to pay more for this product, but it has several advantages over treated wood. It resists rot, mold, mildew, termites, comes in several colors and outlasts wood products. This keeps homeowners from having to replace, stain or do routine maintenance to their decks and reduces the amount of new resources needed for repairs.

Review the list in Appendix III for available recycled content products. It is not always practical to use environmentally friendly materials. When pricing materials, if one that has recycled content costs three times as much and does not meet your standards, then it is not the practical choice.



## **Appendix I:**

### Resources and Contacts on C&D Debris Recycling

#### **American Plastics Council**

1801 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20005 1-800-243-5790

#### **Contractors Register, Inc. (CRI)**

P.O. Box 500 Jefferson Valley, NY 10535 1-800-431-2584

#### **Cost-Effective Home Building**

NAHB Research Center, Inc. 400 Prince George's Boulevard Upper Marlboro, MD 20774 1-800-638-8556

#### **Environmental Building News**

RR1 Box 161 Brattleboro, VT 05301 (802) 257-7300

#### **Environmental Resource Guide (ERG)**

American Institute of Architects 1735 New York Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006 (202) 626-7331

## Guide to Resource Efficient Building Elements (GREBE)

Center for Resourceful Building Technology P.O. Box 3866 Missoula, MT 59806 (406) 549-7678

## National Association of Demolition Contractors (NADC)

16 North Franklin Street Doylestown, PA 18901 1-800-541-2412

#### National Recycling Coalition, Inc. (NRC)

1727 King Street, Suite 105 Alexandria, VA 22314 (703) 683-9025

## N.C. Department of Environment, Health and Natural Resources

Division of Solid Waste P.O. Box 27687 Raleigh, NC 27611-7687

## S.C. Department of Health and Environmental Control

Office of Solid Waste Reduction and Recycling 2600 Bull Street Columbia, SC 29201 1-800-768-7348

#### **Steel Recycling Institute**

680 Andersen Drive, Foster Plaza 10 Pittsburgh, PA 15220-2700 1-800-876-7274

#### **WasteSpec**

Triangle J Council of Governments P.O. Box 12276 Research Triangle Park, NC 27709 (919) 549-0551

## **Appendix II:**

## **C&D Debris Recycling Processors**

#### **Cardboard**

Widely accepted throughout the state, call 1-800-768-7348 for a processor near you.

#### **General C&D Debris**

Glasscock Company, Inc.  Location:
Greenville/Sportenburg Beaveling Company
Greenville/Spartanburg Recycling Company  Location and Mailing Address:
Holgorson-Johnson
Mailing Address:       P.O. Box 362, Fair Forest, SC 29336         Phone:       (864) 576-8209         Fax:       (864) 576-8051         Accepts:       Concrete, brick, block, asphalt         Quantity accepted:       Any amount
Horry County Solid Waste Authority
Location and Mailing Address:
Noble Corporation Location and Mailing Address: 2349 Hwy. 301 S., Dillon, SC 29536 Phone: (843) 774-0091 Accepts: Mixed construction and demolition debris, composting

PP&S, Inc.  Location and Mailing Address: 1000 Poinsett Hwy., Greenville, SC 29609 Phone: (864) 233-1990 Fax: (864) 233-9628 Accepts: Asphal Quantity accepted: Any amount, will pick up Note: Materials must be solid and machine accessible. Service area is statewide.
Quality Wood Recycling
Location and Mailing Address:
Phone:
Accepts:
RDJ Recycling
Location and Mailing Address:219 Basswood, Summerville, SC 29483
Phone:
Accepts: Wood pallets, construction/lumber trim, demolition, engineered wood
Robert O. Collins Company, Inc.
Location and Mailing Address:
Phone: (843) 552-1408
Fax:(843) 552-841
Accepts:
Quantity accepted: Any amount (provides pickup service
Note: Service area in Berkeley, Charleston, Colleton, Dorchester and Horry counties
Sanders Brothers
Location and Mailing Address:
Phone: (843) 744-4261
Fax:(843) 554-2095
Accepts:
Note: Service area is statewide.
TODCO, Inc.
Location and Mailing Address:1123 Roy Lopp Rd., Lexington, NC 27292
Phone:
Fax:
Accepts: Scrap lumber, wood pallets, leaves, yard waste and land clearing debris
Quantity accepted: Any amount, clear

#### **Metals**

Widely accepted throughout the state, call 1-800-768-7348 for a processor near you.

For the most current listing of South Carolina recycling businesses and county recycling programs, call **1-800-768-7348** for a FREE copy of "South Carolina Recycles: A Directory of Recycling Programs and Markets."

### **Vinyl Siding**

Rondy & Company		
	Rt. 5, Hwy. 28 Bypass E., Abbeville, SC 29620	
	(864) 459-8081	
	Note: A sample is required.	
	Wood	
Anderson Woodwaste & Recyc	cling	
	Vood pallets, construction/lumber trim, engineered wood, crates, spools	
5.1.1. 10 ( ); (1)		
Bob Hammond Construction/F		
· ·	•	
	(843) 832-8972	
	area in Berkeley, Charleston and Dorchester counties	
Note. Service	area in Berkeley, Chaneston and Dorchester counties	
Carolina Custom Pallets		
Location and Mailing Address:		
Phone:		
Fax:		
Accepts:	Wooden pallets and scrap wood	
Quantity accepted:	Any amount	
Note	e: Service area is Woodruff, 50-mile radius.	
Cryovac	400 Damara Bridge Dd. Dunger CO 20224	
Location and Mailing Address:		
	(843) 433-3471	
	(843) 433-2689	
Accepts:	Paper, cardboard, printer cartridges, aluminum cans, plastic,	
Mot	batteries, packaging materials, scrap metal, scrap wood	
NOL	e: We are always looking for new markets.	
Davis Disposal & Recycling, In	ic.	
Location and Mailing Address:		
Fax:		
	Waste wood and cardboard	
Quantity accepted:	Will pick up if quantity is sufficient. Deliveries accepted.	
•	lote: Mobile tub grinder, on-site services	

EJE Recycling & Disposal, Inc.	
Location and Mailing Address:	802 Recycling Ln. Greenville, NC 27834
Phone:	
Fax:	,
Accepts:	,
Quantity accepted:	
Gro-Bark	
Location and Mailing Address:	Hwy. 278 W., McCormick, SC 29835
Phone:	(803) 465-3331
Fax:	(803) 465-2002
Accepts:	Timber mill bark
Quantity accepted:	Call for details
Harris Timber Company, Inc.	
Location:	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Phone:	, ,
Fax:	,
Note: Grinder service for clearing debi	ris (on-site service)
Horry County Solid Waste Authority	
See General C&D Debris section.	
International Paper	
Location and Mailing Address:	4001 McCords Ferry Rd., Eastover, SC
Phone:	and the control of th
Fax:	(803) 353-7705
Accepts:	Old pallets, tree bark
Quantity accepted:	Any amount
Note: Service area in the N	Midlands
Dellat Damaral & Damain Comitae	
Pallet Removal & Repair Service	4004 Filhard Taylor Dd Dallar CO 20400
Location and Mailing Address:	
Phone:	,
Accepts:	
Quantity accepted:	
Note. Service area in Central and Western South C	Carolina and Augusta, Georgia
Postec Recycling, Inc.	
Location and Mailing Address:	Burcale Rd Myrtle Beach SC 29526-1004
Phone:	
Accepts: Tree waste, wood pallets, construction	
	, a, egg
Poultry Power Brands	
Location and Mailing Address:	100 PSA Rd., N. Augusta, SC 29841
Phone:	
	(803) 278-6890
Fax:	,
	(803) 808-1635
Fax: Accepts: Quantity accepted:	(803) 808-1635 Bio-solids, fly ash, wood chips

#### **Quality Wood Recycling**

See General C&D Debris section.

**R24 Lumber Company** 

Mailing Address:	P.O. Box 411191, Charlotte, NC 28241
Phone:	(704) 587-0095
Accepts:S	hort random lengths of dimensional lumber 2x4's through 2x12's

#### **RDJ Recycling**

See General C&D Debris section.

Simco, Inc. of Charleston

Location and Mailing Address:	145 King St., Suite 100, Charleston, SC 29401
Phone:	
	(843) 577-9603
	Wood and bark
·	
·	ao area is statowida

Note: Service area is statewide.

**Southern Paper Recovery** 

Location and Mailing Address:	1926 W. Gwinnett St., Savannah, GA 31402
Phone:	(912) 232-4413
Fax:	, ,
Accepts:	,
Quantity accepted:	

#### TODCO, Inc.

See General C&D Debris section.

These listings are provided to DHEC's Office of Solid Waste Reduction and Recycling voluntarily by the listed organizations and are accepted in good faith to be accurate and true.

This listing does not imply any endorsement or approval by DHEC.

## **Appendix III:**

#### **Distributors of Recycled Content Building Materials and Products**

This listing is provided based on information from the manufacturers of the products to the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency and the American Plastics Council. The list of products and companies in this publication does not constitute any endorsement or any representative as to the quality or performance of the products by the S.C. Department of Health and Environmental Control or the S.C. Energy Office.

#### **Carpet**

Contact: Phone: Fax:  Martin Color-Fi Mailing Address: Contact: Phone:	P.O. Box 5555, Armuchee, GA 30105 Barbara Topper (706) 235-8444 or 1-800-722-2504 (706) 290-0004  P.O. Box 469, Edgefield, SC 29824 Customer Service (803) 637-7000 or 1-800-843-6382 (803) 637-7117	
Carpet Cushion		
Mailing Address: Contact:		
Contact:Phone:	P.O. Box 27205, Richmond, VA 23261 Bob Taggart (804) 359-0800 (804) 358-5873	
Contact: Phone:		
Contact:Phone:		

**Image Industries** 

Phone:		
Contact:		
Cou	untertops	
Contact: Phone: Fax:	355 Eisenhower Parkway, Livingston, NJ 70391017	
Contact: Phone: Fax: Website:		
Decking/Lumber/Boardwalk Materials		
Contact: Phone: Fax: Website: Comments: Customization available. Available	P.O. Box 312, Denver, CO 80201  Mary Jarrett  1-800-241-2174  (303) 699-2102  www.amazingrecycled.com e in cedar, weathered redwood, EPA approved product.	
Decking available as stock item. A	vailable in cedar and grey. Non-slip surface.	
American Earth Friendly Inc. Location and Mailing Address: Contact: Phone: Fax:	wailable in cedar and grey. Non-slip surface.	

American Recycled Plastics, Inc.	
Location and Mailing Address:	1314 Neptune Drive #4, Boynton Beach, FL 33426
Contact:	Michael Hazlett
Phone:	(561) 733-8306
	(561) 733-8869
	www.itsrecycled.com
	ailable. Several colors available, 25 year warranty,
	ecay, not affected by insect infestation, great in areas
	twater corrosion is a problem.
Bedford Industries, Inc.	
Location:	
	P.O. Box 39, MN 56187
0	Rachel Aanenson
	(507) 376-6742
	www.bedfordind.com
	ble. Distributed by: Carefree Recycling Products, CO, 12; or Center Industries Inc., IA.
Black Rhino Recycling	
	4303 Lebanon Church Noad, W. Millin, FA 13122
	(412) 460-0160 or 1-800-9RHINO-9
	www.nauticom.net/www/arhino
	mization available. Structural, solid plastic lumber. available. Federal stock classification 5675.
B.T.W. Industries, Inc.	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
	nts: Customization available.
DMD, Inc.	
	8216 Lake Providence Drive, Weddington, NC 28105
	Vic Schroder
	k item. Solid recycled plastic lumber.
Eaglebrook Products	
S C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C	
	www.eaglebrook.com
Comments:	Stock item. Sold as Durawood.

For the most current listing of South Carolina recycling businesses and county recycling programs, call **1-800-768-7348** for a FREE copy of "South Carolina Recycles: A Directory of Recycling Programs and Markets."

Eco-Tech, L.P.	
Contact:	Joe Sadlier
Phone:	(815) 363-8570
	(815) 363-8594
Comments: Stock item. C	ustomization and custom order available.
Energy & Environmental Concepts, Inc.	
	Steven Kopacki
	1-800-968-9998 or (616) 947-4632
Comments: S	tock item. Sold as Duro-Tech.
<b>Environmental Specialty Products - Divis</b>	ion of USPL
	D. Box 1114 2825 Old Brookside Rd., Guasti, CA 917431114
•	Liz Head
	(909)390-8700
Comments: Customization	on available. Stock item or special order.
•	ler. Customization available, stock item. d color, 2 X 2, 2 X 4, 2 X 6, 5/4 X 6.
Envirowood, Inc.	
Location and Mailing Address:	501 W. Algonquin, Mt. Prospect, IL 60056
Contact:	Don Pastor
Phone:	1-800-323-0830 or (847) 981-0310
	(847) 981-0310
	www.environment.com
Comments: Customization available.	100% commingled recycled post-consumer plastics.
Hammer's Plastic Recycling	
Location and Mailing Address:	
Contact:	Susan Waters
Phone:	
	(515) 648-5074
	www.hammersplastic.com
Comments: Stock item. 2" X 2" to	10" X 10" up to 12'; gray, brown, or black available.
Marva Re-Sources, Inc.	
Location and Mailing Address:	131 East Broad Street, Suite 201, Falls Church, VA 22046
	(703) 532-0867 or (301) 670-6137
гах	(703) 241-8065

Comments: Stock item. Customization available.

MBX Corporation	
Location and Mailing Address:	
•	Tom Olson
	(715) 845-1171
	(715) 848-1054
	www.mbxpkg.com
	tem. Customization available.
Phoenix Recycled Plastics	
	225 Washington St., Conshohocken, PA 19428
<u> </u>	Mark Siemon
	(803) 237-1711
	(803) 866-8724
Comments: Stock item. Available in to	ngue and groove or eased edge in lengths to 40! , weathered teak, oak and custom.
Quality Fence and Supply	
Location and Mailing Address:	
Contact:	Paul Lapp
Phone:	
Fax:	(717) 355-7149
Comm	nents: Stock item
Recycled Plastic Man	
	P.O. Box 3368, Venice, FL 34293
•	John Spencer
	(941) 473-0131
	/arious shapes and sizes available.
Recycled Plastics Marketing	
•	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
	Marc Lagen
	(425) 867-3282
Website:	www.rrpm.com
	Carefree Decking. Building Products.
Comments: Stock item. C Trex Company, LLC	
Comments: Stock item. C  Trex Company, LLC  Location and Mailing Address:	
Comments: Stock item. C  Trex Company, LLC  Location and Mailing Address:	
Comments: Stock item. Stock it	
Comments: Stock item. C  Trex Company, LLC Location and Mailing Address: Contact: Phone:	
Comments: Stock item. Comments: Stock item. Comments: Stock item. Contact: Contact: Phone: Fax:	

For the most current listing of South Carolina recycling businesses and county recycling programs, call **1-800-768-7348** for a FREE copy of "South Carolina Recycles: A Directory of Recycling Programs and Markets."

#### **Westmont Building Products** Phone: 1-800-688-3420 Fax: (630) 968-0285 Comments: Stock item. Sold as Trex. 50% HDPE/LDPE, 50% wood fiber, dimensional lumber. WhiteHall Products, Inc. Location and Mailing Address: P.O. Box 3348, Tampa, FL 33601 Contact: ...... Michael Bodnar Phone: 1-800-262-1258 Website: www.whitehall-products.com Comments: Customization available. Yemm & Hart, Ltd. See listing in Countertops. Comments: Stock item. Pure content recycled HDPE; available in many bright colors and dimensions. Doors

#### **Envirosafe Products Corporation**

See listing in Countertops.

Comments: Customization available.

#### **Drain Troughs**

REPLASTEC, Inc. Location and Mailing Address: Erie Industrial Pk. Building #460, Port Clinton, OH 43452 Contact: Thomas Fought Phone: 1-800-800-6763 or (419) 635-4000 Fax: (419) 635-4004  Comments: Special order. Used in waterproofing basements.		
Fencing		
Energy & Environmental Concepts Inc. See listing in Decks/Lumber/Boardwalk.  Comments: Stock item. Sold as Duro-Tech.		
Lido, Inc. Location and Mailing Address:		
Quality Fence and Supply See in Decking/Lumber/Boardwalk. Content:		

#### **Flooring**

Contact:Phone:	P.O. Box 99, Carlisle, PA 17013  John Yaw  1-800-851-4746  (717) 249-0011  Comments: Tiles
Contact:Phone:Fax:	
Contact:	P.O. Box 989, Lancaster, PA 17608-0989  John Hollern or John Aten  (717) 295-3400  (717) 295-3414  Comments: Tiles
Mailing Address:  Contact:  Phone:  Fax:	75 North Pleasant Street, Norwalk, OH P.O. Box 290, Norwalk, OH 44857 Tom Secor, Sales Department 1-800-537-1603 or (419) 668-8138 1-800-537-6287 or (419) 668-8068  Comments: Tiles
Contact:Phone:	
Phone:  Fax:  Comments: Customization Substitute wood flooring for reta	

Contact:	
Comme	ents: Tiles
Envirosafe Products Corporation See listing in Countertops.  Comments: Customization available.	Sold as Permafloor. Special order. Tile.
Hi-Tech Home Improvement, Ltd.	
Location and Mailing Address:  Contact: Phone: Fax:	
Marley Flexco	
Location and Mailing Address:  Contact: Phone: Fax:	
Contact:	
Contact: Phone: Fax:	
Contact: Phone: Fax: Website:	540 S. Main St. Building #7, Akron, OH 443111010
Contact: Phone: Fax:	17 Wexford Drive, Monmouth Junction, NJ 08852 

RB Rubber Products, Inc. Location and Mailing Address: Contact: Phone:  Comments: To	Craig Latham1-800-525-5530 or (503) 472-4691
Selectech, Inc. Location and Mailing Address: Contact: Phone: Fax:  Comments: Stock item. Tile. Selectile 2'	
Tennessee Mat Co., Inc. Location and Mailing Address:	
Turtle Plastics Company Location and Mailing Address:	
Unity Creations, Ltd. Location and Mailing Address: Contact: Phone: Fax:  Comments: To	
U.S. Rubber Recycling Location and Mailing Address:	

#### Yemm & Hart, Ltd.

See listing in Countertops.

Comments: Stock item. Sold as Flexisurf. Resilient. Comes in colors, sheets, and interlocking tiles. Special order. Origins Tile. Made from decorative recycled plastic - 6", 12", 18" and 24" squares. Customization available.

For the most current listing of South Carolina recycling businesses and county recycling programs, call **1-800-768-7348** for a FREE copy of "South Carolina Recycles: A Directory of Recycling Programs and Markets."

#### Insulation

All-Weather Insulation	
Location and Mailing Address:	5309 Bardstown Road, Springfield, KY 40069
Contact:	
Phone:	
Fax:	, ,
	,
American Rockwool, Inc.	
Mailing Address:	
Contact:	
Phone:	
Fax:	(919) 478-4172
Apache Products Company	D.O. Dev. 7444 Heales on MO 00040
Mailing Address:	
Contact:	•
Phone:	
Fax:	(601) 373-0770
Applegate Insulation Systems, Inc.	
Location and Mailing Address:	762 Stonecypher Street, Cornelia, GA 30531
Contact:	
Phone:	<b>,</b>
Fax:	,
	(100) 110 10
Atlas Roofing Corporation	
Location and Mailing Address:1	775 The Exchange, Suite 160, Atlanta, GA 30339
Contact:	Sales Department
Phone:	1-800-933-1476
Fax:	(770) 955-6207
Benchmark Foam, Inc.	0000001 1 05 11/4 4 05 550040400
Location and Mailing Address:	, ,
Contact:	
Phone:	,
Fax:	` /
Comments: Sto	ock item.
Cell-Pak, Inc.	
Mailing Address:	P.O. Box 1023, Decatur, AL 35602
Contact:	
Phone:	
Fax:	
	(200) 0000
Celotex Corporation	
Location and Mailing Address:	
Contact:	
Phone:	
Fax:	(813) 873-4103

#### **Envirosafe Products Corporation**

See listing in countertops.

Comments: Stock item. For roof, wall and foundation applications.

Firestone Building Products Location and Mailing Address: Contact: Phone: Fax:	James McKaney 1-800-428-4442
Homasote Company Mailing Address: Contact: Phone: Fax:	Les Kugler(609) 883-3300 or (609) 883-1272
Pacemaker Plastics Company, Inc.  Mailing Address:	
Perma-Flake Corporation Mailing Address: Contact: Phone:	Gloria Davis
Rock Wool Manufacturing Company Location: Mailing Address: Contact: Phone: Fax:	P.O. Box 506, Leeds, AL 35094 
Suncoast Insulation Manufacturing Company Location and Mailing Address: Contact: Phone:	Alfred J. Vincelli
Tennessee Cellulose Insulation Location and Mailing Address: Contact: Phone: Fax:	Gary Bowers (423) 257-2051
Thermal Foams, Inc. Location and Mailing Address: Contact: Phone: Fax:  Comments: Special order. Made for the state of the	

#### U.S. Fiber

Location and Mailing Address:	145 Factory Street, Ronda, NC 28670
Contact:	Larry Taylor
Phone:	1-800-992-2468 or (910) 835-2048
Fax:	(910) 835-8667

#### **U.S. Gypsum Corporation**

Location and Mailing Address:	. 125 South Franklin Street, Chicago, IL 60606
Contact:	David McCrowskie
Phone:	(312) 606-4000
Fax:	(312) 606-4093

#### **Molding**

#### **Timbron International**

Location:	
Mailing Address:	
	Bob Simpson
Phone:	
	(209) 983-5255

Comments: Stock item. Will be available through Home Depot.

#### **Envirosafe Products Corporation**

See listing in Countertops.

Comments: Customization available. Available in various colors and sizes; water and insect proof.

#### Paint (Latex)

#### **Banner Manufacturing**

Location and Mailing Address:	
Contact:	Ken Valis, President
Phone:	(303) 316-9268
Fax:	(303) 316-9371
Comments: Makes 10 colors of reprocessed and of	

#### E Coat (A Division of Kelly Moore)

Location and Mailing Address:	5101 Raley Boulevard, Sacramento, CA 95838
Contact:	Ray Julian
Phone:	1-800-874-4436, Ext. 198 or (916) 921-0165
Fax:	

#### **Eco Paint Company**

Mailing Address:	. P.O. Box 12316, Orange, CA 92859
Contact:	Laurie Murphy
Phone:	(714) 289-7070
Fax:	(714) 289-7073

#### **Paint Solutions**

Mailing Address:	P.O. Box 2707, Saint Louis, MI 63116
Contact:	
Phone:	(314) 776-0071
Fax:	(314) 776-0866

Comments: Makes reprocessed flat latex interior and exterior paints.

#### **Passonno Paints**

Location and Mailing Address:	500 Broadway, Watervliet, NY 12189
Contact:	Keri Cunningham-O'Brien
Phone:	(518) 273-3822, Ext. 224 or (518) 489-1910
Fax:	

#### Southwest Paint Recyclers, Inc.

,	
Location and Mailing Address:	. 5445 Edith Boulevard, NE., Albuquerque, NM 87107
Contact:	Sales Department
Phone:	(505) 345-0931
Fax:	(505) 345-7421

Comments: Makes a total of eleven colors in three types of reprocessed latex paint.

#### **Pipe (Corrugated)**

#### **Crumpler Plastic Pipe, Inc.**

Mailing Address:	P.O. Box 2068 Hwy. 24 E., Roseboro, NC 28382
Contact:	Houston L. Crumpler, Jr.
Phone:	1-800-334-5071 or (910) 525-4046
Fax:	(910) 525-5801
	www.cpp-pipe.com
	AOTA E 007 AAOUTO AAOUTO AAOUTO AAO

Comments: Stock item. ASTM-F-405, ASTM-F-667, AASHTO-M-252, AASHTO-M-294.

#### Railing

#### American Recycled Plastics, Inc.

See listing in Decking/Lumber/Boardwalk.

Comments: Customization available. Several colors available, 25 year warranty, waterproof, will never dry-rot or decay, not affected by insect infestation, great in areas where saltwater corrosion is a problem. BOCA approved nationally.

#### Trim

#### **Envirosafe Products Corporation**

See listing in Countertops.

Comments: Customization available. Various colors and lengths.

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#### **Vents**

#### Pacemaker Plastics Company, Inc.

Location:	126 New Pace Rd., Newcomerstown, OH 43832
Mailing Address:	P.O. Box 279, Newcomerstown, OH
Contact:	Mike Bennett
Phone:	(740) 498-4181
Fax:	(740) 498-4184

Comments: Stock item. Sold as Snap-it Vents.

#### **Wallboards**

#### **Envirosafe Products Corporation**

See listing in Decks/Lumber/Boardwalk.

Comments: Customization available. Duraplast wallboard 4 X 8 and 4 X 10-1/4-1" thick.

## **Appendix IV:**

#### **C&D Debris Proper Disposal Requirements**

The S.C. Department of Health and Environmental Control (DHEC) regulates waste materials that are produced as a result of construction and demolition (C&D) activities. The information on this page could be very important to you as all contractors, builders and property owners are responsible for making sure that they follow state disposal regulations.

- \*\* Recycling: Proper reuse and recycling of construction and demolition debris is encouraged. Items such as brick, block, wood, cardboard and shingles are accepted for recycling. A list of recycling facilities located in your area is included for your information. If you would like to learn more about C&D debris recycling, call 1-800-768-7348.
- ★ C&D Landfills: Items that may be disposed of in a C&D landfill include, but are not limited to: bricks, blocks, plaster, plasterboard, shingles, roofing materials, hardened/cured asphalt, non-asbestos containing floor coverings, glass, hardened concrete, lumber, insulation material, floor and wall tiles. Some items that may NOT be disposed of in a C&D landfill include, but are not limited to: paint and paint cans, caulking materials, including empty caulking tubes, hazardous materials, friable asbestos or anything that has been in contact with petroleum products and more. For a C&D landfill in your area, contact your local DHEC District Office.
- \* Asbestos: Before renovation or demolition of any building, an asbestos survey must be done to determine if asbestos is present. To find out more about this requirement or if you have any other questions regarding the regulatory requirements for asbestos removal contact DHEC's Asbestos Section at (803) 898-4289.

- Lead-based Paint: All materials containing lead-based paint must be disposed of at a Municipal Solid Waste Landfill. Materials containing or covered with lead paint CANNOT be disposed of in a C&D landfill. If you have items that you are not sure about, take them to a lined Municipal Solid Waste Landfill or call your local DHEC District Office. Waste that is scraped off boards and contains mostly lead-based paint may need to be disposed of at a Hazardous Waste Facility. For guidance on this topic, call DHEC's Division of Hazardous and Infectious Waste at (803) 896-4172.
- ☼ Open Dumping: OPEN DUMPING IS ILLEGAL! Open dumping is considered the disposal of waste on any property that is not permitted by DHEC as a disposal facility. It is considered open dumping even if you have the permission of the property owner. Open dumping of any waste including C&D waste, municipal solid waste and land-clearing debris can result in penalties of up to \$10,000 per day of violation and/or criminal penalties including prison. Any and all equipment used for open dumping can be confiscated.
- ★ Open Burning: OPEN BURNING OF C&D WASTE IS ILLEGAL! Open burning of land-clearing debris is highly restricted and in many areas entirely banned. For more information regarding this, please call your local DHEC District Office or DHEC's Bureau of Air Quality at (803) 898-4213.

If you have any questions or need additional information, please call your DHEC District Office (see list on the following page) or DHEC's Bureau of Land and Waste Management at (803) 896-4000.

## S.C. DHEC Environmental Quality Control District Offices

Phone:Fax:	
Phone: Fax:	301 University Ridge, Suite 5800, Greenville, SC 29601-3677
Phone:Fax:	
Phone: Fax:	P.O. Box 100, Fort Lawn, SC 29714 (803) 285-7461 (803) 285-5594 Chester, Lancaster, York
Mailing Address:  Phone:  Fax:	
Phone: Fax:	
Phone:Fax:	
Phone:Fax:	

#### **Trident**

Phone:	
	Berkeley, Charleston, Dorchester
Upper Savannah	
Phone:	(864) 223-0333
Fax:	(864) 223-6935
Counties Served:	Abbeville, Edgefield, Greenwood, Laurens, McCormick, Saluda
Waccamaw	
Location and Mailing Address:	1705 Oak Street Plaza, Suite #2, Myrtle Beach, SC 29577
Phone:	(843) 448-1902
Fax:	(843) 946-9390
	Georgetown, Horry, Williamsburg
	\$ 7 <b>7</b>
Wateree	
Location:	
	P.O. Box 1628, Sumter, SC 29151
	(803) 778-6548

## **Appendix V:**

## Acceptable Waste for C&D and Land-Clearing Debris Landfills

The following types of waste have been determined by the S.C. Department of Health and Environmental Control to be environmentally safe and may be accepted at construction, demolition & land-clearing debris landfills unless specifically prohibited by the Department. However, any of the materials listed in this appendix that have been painted with lead-based paint and/or have been in direct contact with hazardous constituents (e.g., pesticides, etc.), or petroleum products, are prohibited from disposal at a construction, demolition and land-clearing debris landfill.

## Acceptable C&D Demolition Debris:

- ★ structural steel
- \* hardened concrete
- ★ bricks and blocks
- ★ lumber
- ★ tires\*
- \* plaster and plasterboard
- insulation material
- \* shingles and roofing materials
- \* floor, wall and ceiling tile
- ★ hardened/cured asphalt\*\*
- \* pipes
- \* hardened cement
- ★ floor coverings
- glass wire (optical fiber)
- ★ other structural fabrics

- poly fiberglass (highly polished, wall coverings cured material used for shower stalls, roofing, etc.)
- ★ other items physically attached to the structure, e.g., signs, mailboxes, awnings, etc.
- ★ glass
- ★ nonfriable asbestos-containing material\*\*\*
- **\*** mirrors

#### **Acceptable Land-Clearing Debris:**

- ★ earthen material, e.g., clays, top soil, sands, gravels and silts
- vegetation
- ★ logs
- **☆** rock
- \* tree stumps
- ★ brush and limbs
- x root mats
- \* Tires shall be reduced in size by a minimum of oneeighth the size of the original tire prior to landfill disposal.
- \*\* Tar sealant material is not acceptable.
- \*\*\* Nonfriable asbestos-containing material which is in good condition and has not been handled in such a way as to render it a regulated material and thus subject to Bureau of Air Quality Control (BAQC) Regulation 61-86.1 (Standards of Performance for Asbestos Abatement Operations) and the National Emissions Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants [40 CFR 61 Subpart M] is

acceptable. Record keeping of all asbestos-containing material shall be in accordance with Bureau of Air Quality Control Regulation 61-86.1 (Standards of Performance for Asbestos Abatement Operations) and the National Emissions Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants [40 CFR 61, and Subpart M]. Prior to disposal of any nonfriable asbestos-containing material, the generator of the asbestos waste shall have a "permission for disposal" letter from the Department.

## **Appendix VI:**

## Unacceptable Waste for C&D and Land-Clearing Debris Landfills

The following types of waste have been determined to pose a potential threat to the environment and may not be accepted at construction, demolition and land-clearing debris landfills.

Any waste that has been in contact with **lead-based paint** such as:

- \* plaster and plasterboard
- \* metal poles
- **x** concrete
- \* painting equipment
- wall paper
- ★ mechanical parts
- containers (cans, buckets, etc.)
- !umber (siding, cabinets, shingles, etc.)

Any waste that has been in contact with **petroleum products** such as:

- ★ storage tanks
- containers, filters (oil, etc.)
- \* pipes
- \* mechanical/machine parts
- **☆** soil
- absorbent (vermiculite)
- ★ concrete
- x paper towels and rags

Any waste that has been in contact with **friable asbestos material** such as:

- pipe insulation
- ★ broken/chipped floor tiles
- asbestos-cement products that have been crumbled/ pulverized
- friable asbestos containing material
- roofing material that has been cut with a saw

Any waste that has been in contact with **Polychlorinated Biphenols (PCBs)** such as:

- ★ transformers
- capacitors
- \* electrical components
- ★ lighting ballasts
- any waste that has come incontact with any liquid-containing PCBs

Any waste that has been in contact with **solvents** (industrial plants, chemical plants, laboratories, construction sites, etc.) such as:

- ★ caulking compounds
- x paint thinner
- containers (packaging)
- \* pipes
- ★ filters
- ★ vats
- **☆** pumps
- adhesives
- mechanical/machine parts (valves)
- ★ cement
- ★ cabinets (shelves)
- flooring (wood, carpet)
- **☆** tar
- ★ soil
- ★ glazing compound
- \* storage tanks
- absorbent

Any waste that has been in contact with **preservatives** (pentachlorophenol and creosote) such as:

- \* railroad ties
- utility poles
- **☆** soil
- containers
- any mechanical part used in manufacturing processes

Any waste that has been in contact with **pesticides**/ **herbicides** such as:

- containers (packaging)
- ★ vats
- **☆** soil
- ★ concrete
- \* mechanical/machine parts
- wood (storage area)
- any equipment used for application

#### Miscellaneous waste such as:

- ★ lamps (mercury)\*
- unpolished fiberglass (Bondo)
- liquid waste (paint, paint thinner, etc.) and containers (paint cans, etc.)
- solid waste which may contain a waste or substance determined by DHEC to be unacceptable
- ★ caulking tubes

<sup>\*</sup> Fluorescent lamps and high intensity discharge (HID) lamps such as metal halide and mercury vapor lamps.







South Carolina Department of Health and Environmental Control

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